LONG LIFE, HIGH QUALITY DC BRUSH MOTORS

DMN Series



NIDEC SERVO CORPORATION

LONG LIFE, HIGH QUALITY DC BRUSH MOTORS

An optimized solution is achieved by combining our latest design and production technologies.

Features

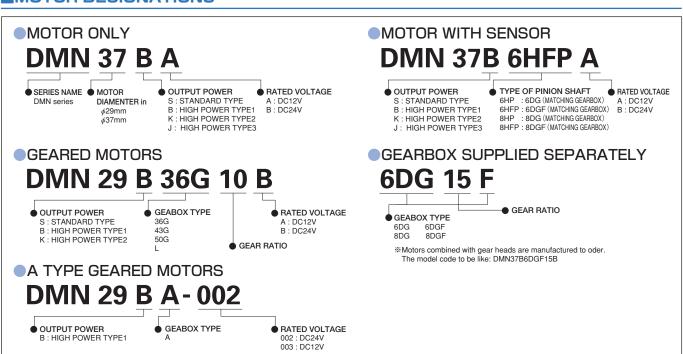
- Long-life: Intermittent operation over 1 million cycles with optmized brush design. *1
- Continuous operating life of 3000 hours. *1
- High output: High heat dissipation and heat resistance achieves higher output
- ■High strength: High radial load capacity due to robust construction, large diameter output shaft and ball bearings
- Low noise and increased insulation due to new resin brush holders.
- Large selection of gear heads and reduction ratios are available to meet all needs.
- Also available with magnetic revolution sensor and noise filter *2



ISELECTION CHART

		Speci	fications						Gearbox				
					Α	L	36G	43G	50G	6DG	6DGF	8DG	8DGF
	Output	Voltage	Holding torque	Speed			2					199	
	w	V	mN•m	r/min	36x61mm	38x100mm	<i>ϕ</i> 37mm	☐ 43mm	<i>∮</i> 50mm	☐ 61mm	☐ 61mm	□ 80mm	☐ 80mm
DMN29BA		12	7.0	0700	•	•	•	•	•	•			
DMN29BB	3.0	24	7.8	3700	•	•	•	•	•	•			
DMN37SA		12							•	•			
DMN37SB	4.6	24	9.8	4500					•	•			
DMN37BA		12							•	•	•	•	
DMN37BB	7.2	24	14.7	4700					•	•	•	•	
DMN37KA	9.2	12	24.5	3600					•	•	•	•	
DMN37KB	3.2	24	24.0	3000					•	•	•	•	
DMN37JB	14.7	24	39.2	3600							•	•	•

■MOTOR DESIGNATIONS



^{*1} Differs depending on environment and application. Contact us for details. *2 Scheduled for release April2006

Long Life

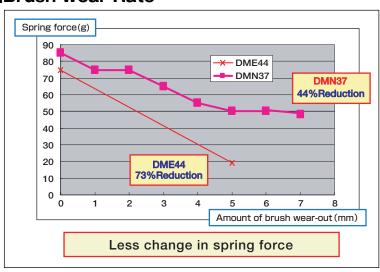
Life time

DME Series	DME25	DME33	DME37 DME44			
DIVIL Oches		1000Hours	2000Hours			
DMN Series		DMN29		DM	IN37	
Divily Selles		3000Hours	3000	Hours		

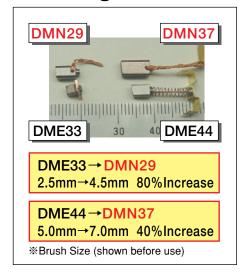
■Continuous Operation :

*The motor life-time is dependent upon actual application conditions. Please consult us for more information.

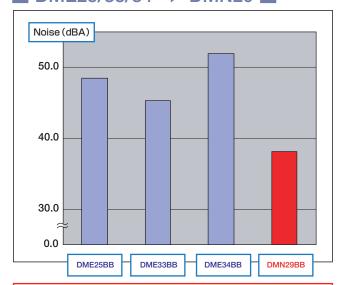
Brush Wear Rate



■Brush Length

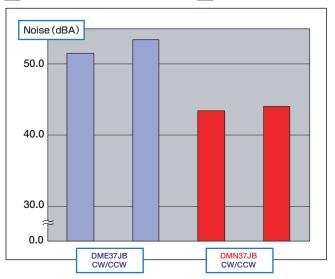


Comparison of Noise



By adoption of Resin Brush Holder, Noise reduced by 8dB compared to DME25, 33, 34

DME37 ⇒ DMN37



By adoption of Resin Brush Holder, Noise reduced by 8dB compared to DME37

DMN29 Motor

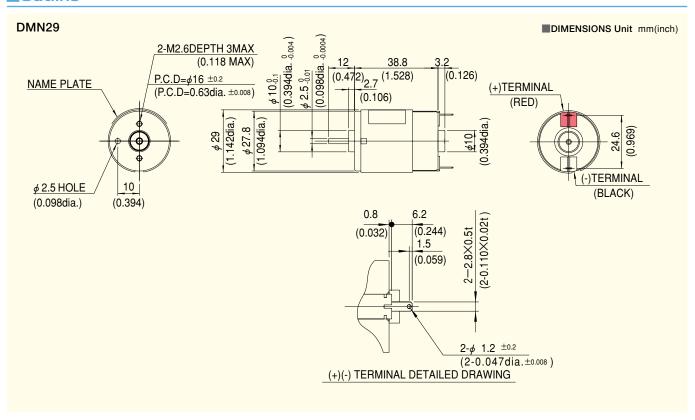
DMN29 Series



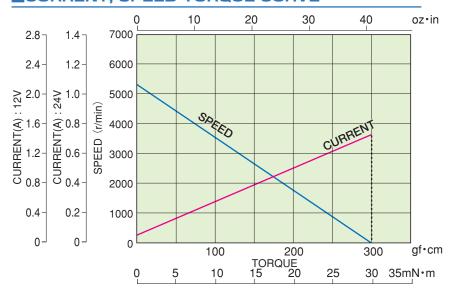
Specification

				RATED			NO LOAD		STALL		WEIGHT	
TYPE	OUT PUT	VOLTAGE	TOR	QUE	CURRENT	SPEED	CURRENT	SPEED	TOR	QUE	VV EI	G П1
	W	V	mN∙m	oz∙in	А	r/min	А	r/min	mN∙m	oz•in	g	lb
DMN29BA	3.0	12	7.8	1.11	0.42	3700	0.07	5000	30	4.17	90	0.20
DMN29BB	3.0	24	7.8	1.11	0.21	3700	0.05	5000	30	4.17	90	0.20

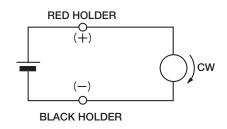
Outline



■CURRENT, SPEED-TORQUE CURVE



CONNECTION



DC Brush Motors



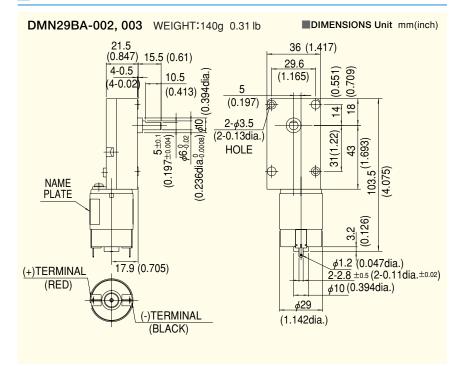


Specification

	GEAR	DMN29BA-002 DMN29BA-003							
	RATIO	RATED 1	RATED TORQUE						
		N∙m	oz•in	r/min					
*	78.9	0.190	27.8	56					

Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.

Outline



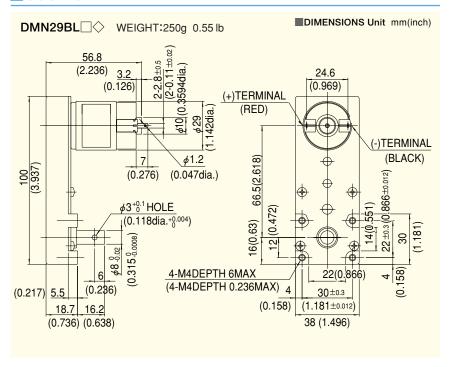




Specification

GEAR	DMN29BL□◇							
RATIO	RATED 1	SPEED						
	N∙m	oz•in	r/min					
30	0.14	19.5	123					
50	0.23	32.0	74.0					
120	0.56	77.9	30.8					
150	0.69	90.8	24.7					
200	0.92	131	18.5					
255	0.98	139	15.3					

- XEnter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- %Enter the required voltage A or B in the \diamondsuit .

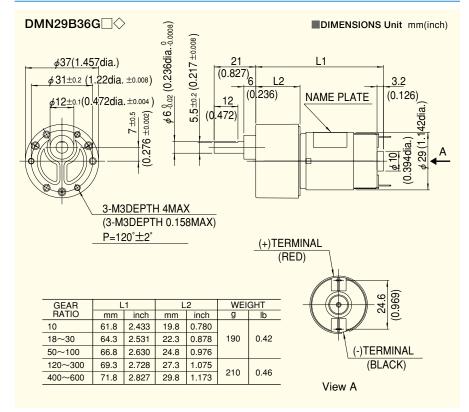




		DM	NOODOGO	\wedge
	GEAR		N29B36G_	•
	RATIO	RATED T	ORQUE	SPEED
		N∙m	oz•in	r/min
	10	0.064	9.04	370
*	18	0.098	13.9	206
*	20	0.11	15.3	185
*	30	0.17	23.6	123
	50	0.25	36.2	74.0
	60	0.30	43.1	61.7
	75	0.38	54.3	49.3
	100	0.39	55.6	40.1
*	120	0.39	55.6	34.0
*	150	0.39	55.6	28.4
*	180	0.39	55.6	24.4
*	200	0.39	55.6	22.2
*	250	0.39	55.6	18.2
*	300	0.39	55.6	15.4
	400	0.39	55.6	11.7
	500	0.39	55.6	9.5
	600	0.39	55.6	8.0

- %Enter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.
- ※Enter the required voltage A or B in the
 ♦.

Outline



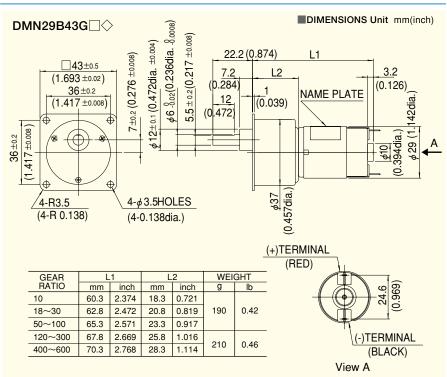
Intermittent Operation



Specification

	0515	DM	N29B43G□	\Diamond
	GEAR RATIO	RATED 1	ORQUE	SPEED
		N∙m	oz•in	r/min
	10	0.064	9.04	370
*	18	0.098	13.9	206
*	20	0.11	15.3	185
*	30	0.17	23.6	123
	50	0.25	36.2	74.0
	60	0.30	43.1	61.7
	75	0.38	54.3	49.3
	100	0.39	55.6	40.1
*	120	0.39	55.6	34.0
*	150	0.39	55.6	28.4
*	180	0.39	55.6	24.4
*	200	0.39	55.6	22.2
*	250	0.39	55.6	18.2
*	300	0.39	55.6	15.4
	400	0.39	55.6	11.7
	500	0.39	55.6	9.5
	600	0.39	55.6	8.0

- XEnter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.
- ※Enter the required voltage A or B in the ♦.





	OFAR	DMI	N29B50G□<	>
	GEAR RATIO	RATED	TORQUE	SPEED
		N∙m	oz•in	r/min
	9	0.057	8.07	411
	18	0.11	15.3	206
*	27	0.15	26.9	137
*	36	0.21	29.2	103
*	54	0.31	43.1	68.5
*	72	0.41	58.4	51.4
	96	0.49	72.3	38.5
	144	0.74	104	25.7
	192	0.98	139	19.3
	256	0.98	139	15.8

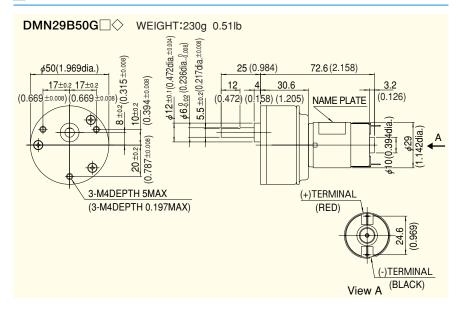
- \times Enter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.
- XEnter the required voltage A or B in the \diamondsuit .

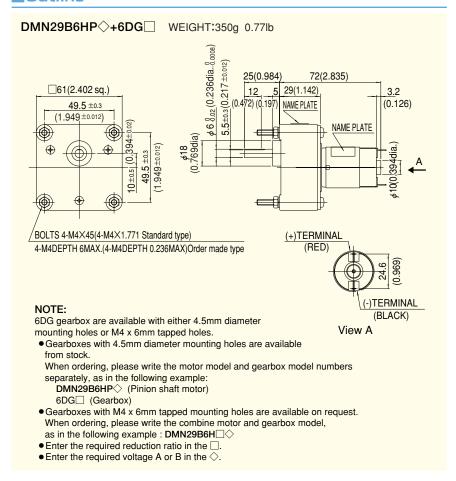


	6DG□	DM	IN29B6HP◇						
	GEAR	RATED 7	TORQUE	SPEED					
	RATIO	N∙m	oz•in	r/min					
	3	0.019	26.4	1233					
	3.6	0.023	32.0	1028					
	5	0.032	44.5	740					
	6	0.038	54.3	617					
	7.5	0.048	68.5	493					
	9	0.057	8.07	411					
	12.5	0.079	11.3	296					
	15	0.10	13.5	247					
	18	0.11	15.3	206					
*	25	0.14	19.5	148					
*	30	0.17	2.6	123					
*	36	0.21	29.2	103					
*	50	0.29	40.3	74.0					
*	60	0.34	48.7	61.7					
*	75	0.43	59.8	49.3					
*	90	0.51	72.3	41.1					
*	100	0.57	80.7	37.0					
*	120	0.69	97.4	30.8					
	150	0.77	109	24.7					
	180	0.93	131	20.6					
	225	0.98	136	17.3					
	250	0.98	139	16.0					
	300	0.98	139	13.9					
	360	0.98	139	12.0					
	450	0.98	139	9.9					
*	500	0.98	139	8.9					
*	600	0.98	139	7.6					
*	750	0.98	139	6.2					
*	900	0.98	139	5.2					
*	1500	0.98	139	3.2					
*	1800	0.98	139	2.7					

- *Enter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.
- %Enter the required voltage A or B in the \diamondsuit .

Outline





DMN37 Motor

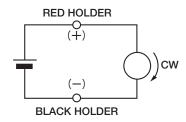
DMN37 Series



Specification

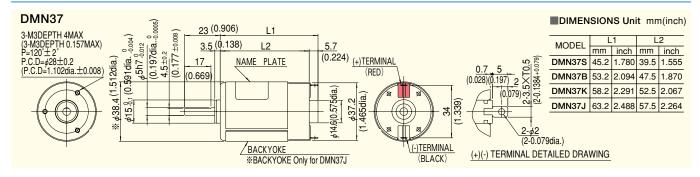
			RAT	ΓED			NO L	.OAD	STA	ALL		
TYPE	OUT PUT	PUT VOLTAGE TORQUE		CURRENT	SPEED	CURRENT SPEED		TORQUE		WEIGHT		
	W	V	mN∙m	oz∙in	Α	r/min	Α	r/min	mN∙m	oz•in	g	lb
DMN37SA	4.6	12	9.8	1.39	0.78	4500	0.26	5500	54	7.64	130	0.29
DMN37SB	4.6	24	9.8	1.39	0.37	4500	0.12	5500	54	7.64	130	0.29
DMN37BA	7.2	12	14.7	2.09	1.01	4700	0.25	5500	98	13.89	180	0.40
DMN37BB	7.2	24	14.7	2.09	0.53	4700	0.13	5500	98	13.89	180	0.40
DMN37KA	9.2	12	24.5	3.48	1.20	3600	0.27	4300	160	23.61	210	0.46
DMN37KB	9.2	24	24.5	3.48	0.60	3600	0.14	4300	160	23.61	210	0.46
DMN37JB	14.7	24	39.2	5.56	0.94	3600	0.16	4300	240	24.72	240	0.53

■Connection

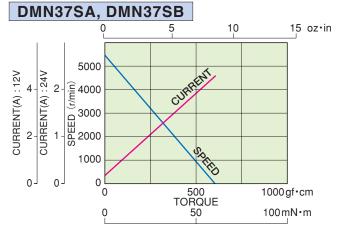


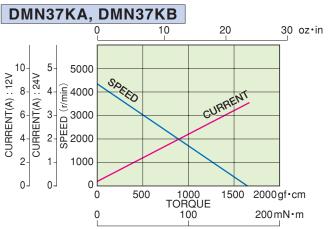
※Intermittent ratings are given for DMN37JB. (DUTY50%)

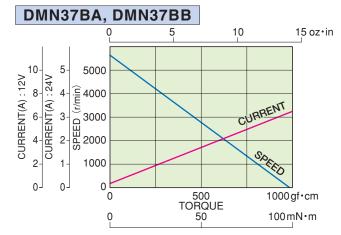
Outline

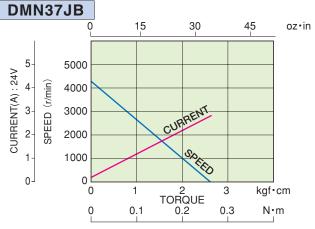


■CURRENT, SPEED-TORQUE CURVE









DMN37 Motor

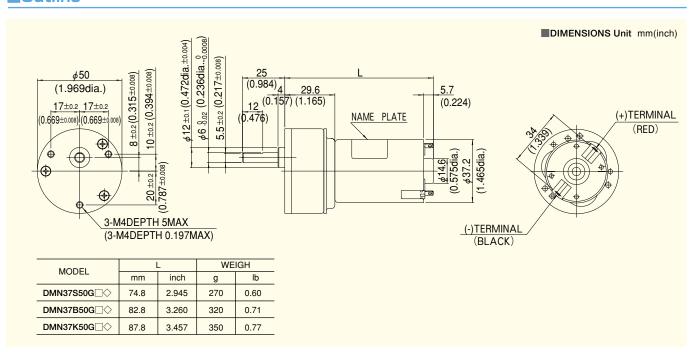




Specification

	0545	D	MN37S50G	\Diamond	D	MN37B50G	\Diamond	DMN37K50G□♦			
	GEAR RATIO	RATED	TORQUE SPEED		RATED TORQUE		SPEED	RATED TORQUE		SPEED	
	RATIO	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz∙in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	
	9	0.071	10.2	500	0.10	15.3	522	0.17	25.0	400	
	18	0.13	19.5	250	0.21	30.6	261	0.35	50.1	200	
*	27	0.18	28.4	166	0.28	40.3	174	0.48	68.2	133	
*	36	0.25	36.2	125	0.38	54.3	130	0.63	90.4	100	
*	54	0.38	54.3	83.3	0.58	82.1	87.0	0.96	136	66.6	
*	72	0.51	72.3	62.5	0.76	110	65.2	0.98	136	52.3	

XEnter the required reduction ratio in the \square .



Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.

[※]Enter the required voltage A or B in the ♦.

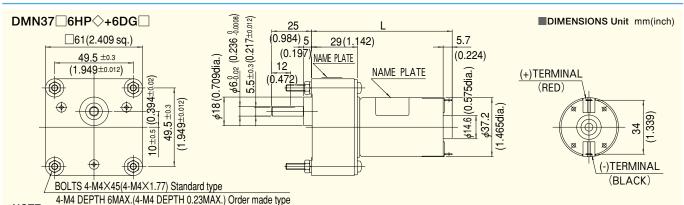




	6DG□	С	MN37S6HP	>	С	MN37B6HP	>		MN37K6HP	>
	GEAR RATIO	RATED	TORQUE	SPEED	RATED	TORQUE	SPEED	RATED :	TORQUE	SPEED
	GLAN NATIO	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min
Γ	3	0.024	3.34	1500	0.035	5.0	1567	0.060	8.49	1200
	3.6	0.028	4.03	1250	0.042	6.0	1306	0.072	10.2	1000
	5	0.039	5.56	900	0.059	8.3	940	0.098	13.9	720
	6	0.047	6.68	750	0.072	10.2	783	0.12	16.7	600
Г	7.5	0.060	10.2	600	0.089	12.7	627	0.15	20.9	480
	9	0.072	13.9	500	0.11	15.3	522	0.18	25.0	400
	12.5	0.098	16.7	360	0.15	20.9	376	0.25	34.8	288
	15	0.12	19.5	300	0.18	25.0	313	0.29	41.7	240
Γ	18	0.14	25.0	250	0.22	30.6	261	0.35	0.00	200
*	25	0.18	30.6	180	0.26	37.6	188	0.44	62.6	144
*	30	0.22	36.2	150	0.32	45.9	157	0.53	75.1	120
*	36	0.25	50.1	125	0.38	54.3	131	0.64	90.4	100
*	50	0.35	59.8	90.0	0.53	75.1	94	0.89	127	72
*	60	0.42	75.1	75.0	0.64	90.4	78	0.98	139	61
*	75	0.53	90.4	60.0	0.80	114	63	0.98	139	51
*	90	0.64	102	50.0	0.96	136	52	0.98	139	43
*	100	0.72	121	45.0	0.98	139	48	0.98	139	39
*	120	0.85	136	37.5	0.98	139	41	0.98	139	33
	150	0.96	139	30.0	0.98	139	33	0.98	139	27
	180	0.98	139	25.9	0.98	139	28	0.98	139	23
	225	0.98	139	21.4	0.98	139	23	0.98	139	18
L	250	0.98	139	19.6	0.98	139	21	0.98	139	17
	300	0.98	139	16.6	0.98	139	17	0.98	139	14
	360	0.98	139	14.1	0.98	139	15	0.98	139	12
	450	0.98	139	11.5	0.98	139	12	0.98	139	9.3
*	500	0.98	139	10.3	0.98	139	11	0.98	139	8.4
*	600	0.98	139	8.7	0.98	139	8.9	0.98	139	7.0
*	750	0.98	139	7.0	0.98	139	7.2	0.98	139	5.6
*	900	0.98	139	5.9	0.98	139	6.0	0.98	139	4.7
*	1500	0.98	139	3.6	0.98	139	3.6	0.98	139	2.8
*	1800	0.98	139	3.0	0.98	139	3.0	0.98	139	2.4

XEnter the required reduction ratio in the \square .

Outline



NOTE:

6DG gearbox are available with either 4.5mm diameter mounting holes or M4 x 6mm tapped holes.

- Gearboxes with 4.5mm diameter mounting holes are available from stock.
 When ordering, please write the motor model and gearbox model numbers
- separately, as in the following example: DMN37B6HP \diamondsuit (Pinion shaft motor) 6DG \square (Gearbox)
- Gearboxes with M4 x 6mm tapped mounting holes are available on request.
 When ordering, please write the combine motor and gearbox model, as in the following example: DMN37B6H□◊
- ullet Enter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- Enter the required voltage A or B in the ♦.

MODEL		L	WEIGHT		
WODEL	mm	inch	g	lb	
DMN37S6HP♦+6DG□	75.7	2.980	390	0.86	
DMN37B6HP◇+6DG□	83.7	3.295	440	0.97	
DMN37K6HP◇+6DG□	88.7	3.492	470	1.0	

Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.

[※]Enter the required voltage A or B in the ♦.

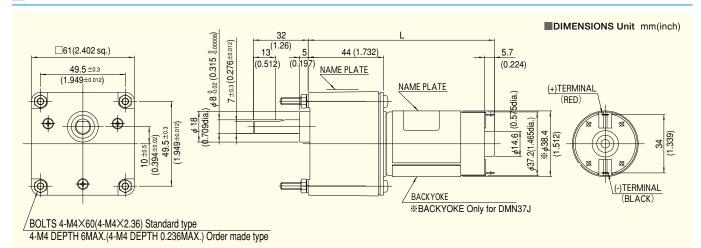




6DG□F	DMN37B6HFP♦		DMN37K6HFP♦			DMN37J6HFPB				
GEAR RATIO	RATED TORQUE SPEED		SPEED	RATED TORQUE SPEED			RATED TORQUE		SPEED	
GEAN NATIO	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	
3	0.035	5.01	1560	0.059	13.5	1200	0.095	13.5	1200	
3.6	0.042	5.98	1300	0.072	15.3	1000	0.11	15.3	1000	
5	0.059	0.00	940	0.098	22.3	720	0.16	22.3	720	
6	0.072	10.2	783	0.12	26.4	600	0.19	26.4	600	
7.5	0.089	12.7	626	0.15	33.4	480	0.24	33.4	480	
9	0.11	15.3	522	0.18	40.3	400	0.28	40.3	400	
12.5	0.13	18.1	376	0.22	50.1	288	0.35	50.1	288	
15	0.16	22.3	313	0.26	59.8	240	0.42	59.8	240	
18	0.19	26.4	261	0.32	72.3	200	0.51	72.3	200	
25	0.26	37.6	188	0.44	102	144	0.72	102	144	
30	0.32	45.9	156	0.53	121	120	0.85	121	120	
36	0.38	54.3	130	0.64	139	100	0.98	139	100	
50	0.48	68.2	94.0	0.80	181	72.0	1.3	181	72.0	
60	0.58	82.1	78.3	0.96	209	60.0	1.5	209	60.0	
75	0.73	103	62.6	1.2	264	48.0	1.9	264	48.0	
90	0.86	122	52.2	1.4	320	40.0	2.3	320	40.0	
100	0.96	136	47.0	1.6	348	36.0	2.5	348	36.3	
120	1.2	163	39.1	1.9	348	30.0	2.5	348	31.2	
150	1.4	199	31.3	2.4	348	24.0	2.5	348	25.7	
180	1.7	235	26.1	2.5	348	20.6	2.5	348	21.8	

 $[\]times$ Enter the required reduction ratio in the \square .

Outline



NOTE:

6DGF gearbox are available with either 4.5mm diameter mounting holes or M4 x 6mm tapped holes.

- Gearboxes with 4.5mm diameter mounting holes are available from stock. When ordering, please write the motor model and gearbox model numbers separately, as in the following example: DMN37B6HFP \Diamond (Pinion shaft motor) 6DG \Box F (Gearbox)
- Gearboxes with M4 x 6mm tapped mounting holes are available on request. When ordering, please write the combine motor and gearbox model, as in the following example : DMN37B6H□F♦
- ullet Enter the required reduction ratio in the \square .
- \bullet Enter the required voltage A or B in the \diamondsuit .

MODEL		L	WEIGHT		
WODEL	mm	inch	g	lb	
DMN37B6HFP◇+6DG□F	98.7	3.880	580	1.3	
DMN37K6HFP◇+6DG□F	103.7	4.083	610	1.3	
DMN37J6HFPB+6DG□F	108.7	4.280	640	1.4	

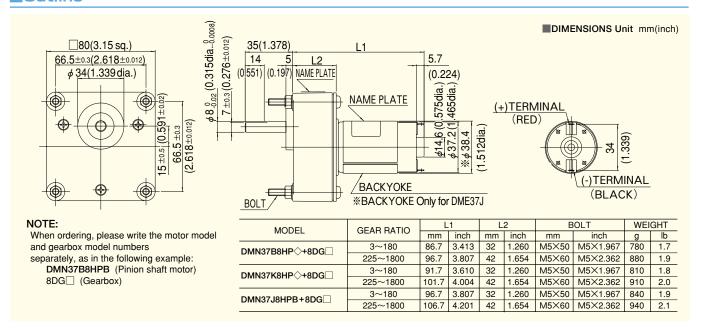
^{*} Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.

Enter the required voltage A or B in the $extrm{$\diamondsuit$}$.



	8DG□	G□ DMN37B8HP♦			DMN37K8HP♦			DMN37J8HPB		
	GEAR RATIO	RATED 7	TORQUE	SPEED	RATED	TORQUE	SPEED	RATED 1	TORQUE	SPEED
	GEAN NATIO	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	N∙m	oz•in	r/min
	3	0.035	5.01	1567	0.060	8.49	1200	0.10	12.5	1200
	3.6	0.042	5.98	1306	0.072	10.2	1000	0.11	15.3	1000
	5	0.060	8.49	940	0.10	13.9	720	0.16	22.3	720
	6	0.072	10.2	783	0.12	16.7	600	0.19	26.4	600
	7.5	0.089	12.7	627	0.15	20.9	480	0.24	33.4	480
	9	0.11	15.3	522	0.18	25.0	400	0.28	40.3	400
L	12.5	0.15	20.9	376	0.25	34.8	288	0.39	55.6	288
	15	0.18	25.0	313	0.29	41.7	240	0.47	66.8	240
	18	0.22	306	261	0.35	50.1	200	0.57	80.7	200
*	25	0.26	37.6	188	0.44	62.6	144	0.72	102	144
*	30	0.32	45.9	157	0.53	75.1	120	0.85	121	120
*	36	0.38	54.3	131	0.64	90.4	100	1.0	139	100
*	50	0.53	75.1	94	0.89	127	72	1.4	195	72
*	60	0.64	90.4	78	1.1	153	60	1.7	236	60
*	75	0.80	114	63	1.3	181	48	2.2	306	48
*	90	0.96	136	52	1.6	223	40	2.5	362	40
*	100	1.1	153	47	1.8	250	36	2.8	403	36
*	120	1.3	181	39	2.2	306	30	3.4	487	30
*	150	1.4	195	31	2.4	334	24	3.8	543	24
*	180	1.7	236	26	2.8	403	20	3.9	556	21
	225	2.2	306	21	3.6	515	16	3.9	556	17
	250	2.4	334	19	3.9	556	14	3.9	556	15
	300	2.8	403	16	3.9	556	12	3.9	556	13
	360	3.4	487	13	3.9	556	11	3.9	556	11
	450	3.9	556	11	3.9	556	8.7	3.9	556	9.0
*	500	3.9	556	10	3.9	556	7.8	3.9	556	8.1
*	600	3.9	556	8.2	3.9	556	6.6	3.9	556	6.8
*	750	3.9	556	6.7	3.9	556	5.4	3.9	556	5.5
*	900	3.9	556	5.7	3.9	556	4.5	3.9	556	4.6
*	1500	3.9	556	3.5	3.9	556	2.8	3.9	556	2.8
*	1800	3.9	556	2.9	3.9	556	2.3	3.9	556	2.4

[※]Enter the required reduction ratio in the □.



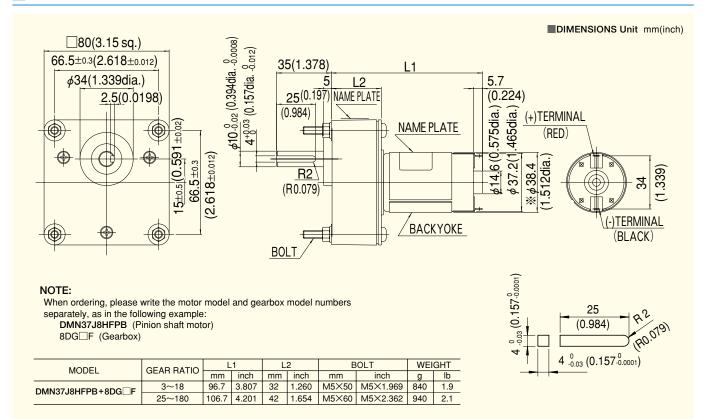
Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.

XEnter the required voltage A or B in the \diamondsuit .



8DG□F	DMN37J8HFPB			
GEAR	RATED T	SPEED		
RATIO	N∙m	oz•in	r/min	
3	0.10	13.5	1200	
3.6	0.11	15.3	1000	
5	0.16	22.3	720	
6	0.19	26.4	600	
7.5	0.24	33.4	480	
9	0.29	40.3	400	
12.5	0.40	55.6	288	
15	0.48	66.8	240	
18	0.57	80.7	200	
25	0.71	102	144	
30	0.86	121	120	
36	1.0	139	100	
50	1.4	198	72	
60	1.7	236	60	
75	2.1	306	48	
90	2.6	362	40	
100	2.9	403	36	
120	3.4	467	30	
150	3.9	543	24	
180	4.6	654	20	
	GEAR RATIO 3 3.6 5 6 7.5 9 12.5 15 18 25 30 36 50 60 75 90 100 120 150	GEAR RATED T RATED T RATIO N·m 3 0.10 3.6 0.11 5 0.16 6 0.19 7.5 0.24 9 0.29 12.5 0.40 15 0.48 18 0.57 25 0.71 30 0.86 36 1.0 50 1.4 60 1.7 75 2.1 90 2.6 100 2.9 120 3.4 150 3.9	GEAR RATED TORQUE RATIO N·m oz·in 3 0.10 13.5 3.6 0.11 15.3 5 0.16 22.3 6 0.19 26.4 7.5 0.24 33.4 9 0.29 40.3 12.5 0.40 55.6 15 0.48 66.8 18 0.57 80.7 25 0.71 102 30 0.86 121 36 1.0 139 50 1.4 198 60 1.7 236 75 2.1 306 90 2.6 362 100 2.9 403 120 3.4 467 150 3.9 543	

XEnter the required reduction ratio in the \square .

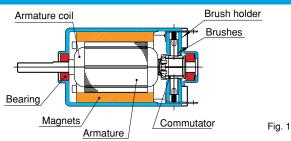


^{*} Rotation of gearbox shaft is in reverse of rotation of motor.

DC BRUSH Motors

DMN Series

Structure



Brushes

The brush is an important part that serves as a commutating mechanism. The brush's service life (in accordance with wear) will be the service life of the direct-current motor.

Commutator

In general, copper is the material used, but to counteract how it softens at high temperatures, a small amount of silver is mixed with it.

· Armature coil

In general, electric wire known as magnet wire is used. Wire diameter is selected in accordance with the motor's specifications, and the wire is connected to the commutator bar by means of welding, soldering or other such methods.

Armature

For the armature, magnetic steel sheet is used to increase magnetic flux density.

Magnets

Broadly speaking, the magnets used in the motor can be classified in terms of whether they are ferrite, alnico, rare earth, etc. Magnets are selected in accordance with usage purpose, based on their features.

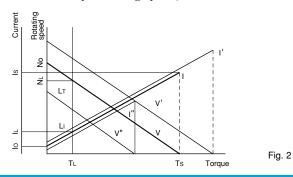
Bearing

There are ball bearings and sleeve bearings, and they are used in accordance with purpose.

The ball bearing is the type that is appropriate for uses involving large bending loads.

Current and rotating torque characteristics

The magnet DC motor has dropping characteristics (rotation speed) and rising characteristics, as shown in Figure 2. When applied voltage V is changed, as shown in Figure 2, torque rotating speed characteristics will be proportional to the value for V, but current torque characteristics will only change very slightly. (For details, please refer to the relational expression for current and torque rotating speed.)



How to view characteristics

As shown in Figure 2, at applied voltage V, when load torque T_L is added to the motor, rotating speed and current will be N_L and I_L , respectively. When V has been changed to V'V'', the result can be similarly sought. Noload rotating speed, No, and stalling (starting) torque, T_S , will be proportional to the applied voltage; thus, the values for when a 24V motor, for example, is used at 20V

or 18V will be on the order of those shown in Table 1. (No-load current Io will be sufficiently small compared with the stalling current and can thus be disregarded.) When changing the rated voltage substantially (from 24V to 6V, for example), it will be necessary to depend on actual measurement.

However, use at something other than the rated voltage could cause abnormal brush wear and startup malfunctions. Thus, we ask that you confirm the usage conditions.

Voltage	No-load rotating speed No	Stalling torque Ts	Stalling current Is
24V	5000r/min	40mN-m	1.0A
20V	$\frac{20}{24}$ ×5000 4166	$\frac{20}{24}$ × 40 33	$\frac{20}{24} \times 1 = 0.83$
18V	$\frac{18}{24}$ ×5000 3750	$\frac{18}{24}$ ×40 30	$\frac{18}{24} \times 1 0.75$

Table 1

Explanation of Terminology

Term/Symbol	Content
No-load rotating speed No	Rotating speed with no load
No-load current Io	Input current with no load
Stalling torque Ts	Max. value for motor-generated torque. In general, a DC motor's stalling torque is equal to its starting torque.
Load torque TL	As shown in Figure 3, when a pulley with radius R is attached to the motor and force of F is applied to the pulley's circumference, the torque generated, T _L , can be derived by multiplying F and R (F×R= T _L). T _L =F×R Fig. 3 Note: Using the lock with voltage applied could cause burnout.

Relational expressions for torque, rotating speed and current

Relational expressions are as follows.

If the no-load rotating speed from formula 1 is taken to be No, when load torque T_L is zero, there will be no load; thus, if $T_L = 0$, the following will be the case.

No-load rotating speed No will be determined from the size of the motor's friction torque, To. If To is low, the no-load rotating speed from formula 3 will be roughly proportional to the applied voltage. In addition, stalling (starting) torque will equal the load torque when rotating speed N from formula 1 is zero, resulting in the following:

Starting torque will be roughly proportional to the applied voltage. Current will be as follows.

From this formula, when load torque TL and friction torque are constant, the current will be constant with no relation to applied voltage. The no-load current will be the value that makes the load torque zero in formula 5, but friction torque To will change slightly, in accordance with rotating speed; thus, there will be some change caused by the applied voltage.

If motor output is designated as P (W) , torque as T $(N\cdot m)$ and rotating speed as N (r/min) , motor output P (W) will be as follows.

 $P = 0.105 \times T \times N$ Formula 6

N: Rotating speed To: Motor's friction torque

V: Applied voltage TL: Load torque

r: Armature-circuit resistance K1 and K2: Motor-specific constant

Technical Description

Operating Precautions

DC motors are compact and display high output, and their speed is easy to control. They may be driven by battery or any other power supply and are therefore also easy to use. However, inappropriate power supply may lead to burnout or abnormal brush wear.

Problems with power supply, installation, and general precautions and problems with a motor installed incircuit will be described.

Overload and lock-up

An excessive amount of load torque is applied during overloaded driving or when locked up, causing an excessive current flow with heat damage being incurred by the motor. Therefore, overloaded or locked-up use is to be avoided. (Locking up for 5 or more seconds results in damage to a motor. Do not lock up a motor for 5 or more seconds.)

Applied voltage

Be sure to use a motor at its rated voltage (+IUVI), and avoid any surge voltage. We can specially manufacture motors designed with an electrical path protecting the motor from surges and reversed polarity. Please contact us for details.

Applying non-rated supply voltages

Applying a voltage higher than the motor's rating results in a temperature increase, leading to heat damage or lowered service life. Scoring of the commutator surface by sparks and mechanical brush wear arising from vibration may also occur.

Applying a voltage lower than the motors rating may eventually result in the motor failing to start. This is due to the build up of carbon powder on the commutator.

Motors are manufactured for use within +10Vp of their rated specifications.

Please contact us if you need to use motors outside their ratings.

Brush wear promoted by power supply ripples

Brush wear may be mechanical wear due to brush and commutator abrasion or electrical wear due to sparking between the brush and commutator, the latter being the most common. Brush wear is there fore greatly affected by ripples in the power supply voltage, and use of general regulated DC is recommended, However, when rectifying AC for use by a motor, be sure to use fullwave rectification with a capacitor or similar element in a smoothing circuit.

Ambient conditions

The service life of a DC motor is dependant upon its rectifying action.

Care must be taken to ensure good commutation, as dust, oil, gas, water, etc.

Water, etc, on the commutator surface results in poor rectification and increases brush wear.

· Changing the brush position

The brushes are generally fixed in position such that rotational speed and current characteristics are maintained equivalent in both clockwise and counterclockwise directions. These are basically determined based on the position of the magnetic poles. Rotating the motor after not carefully relocating parts such as the brush holder (for fixing the brushes) or rear cover results in misalignment of the brushes and magnets. This will produce change in the above characteristics in

the rotational direction or cause poor rectification, leading to abnormal brush wear. Therefore, changing of the brush positioning is to be avoided.

Installed orientation

Motors are generally designed for use with a horizontal output shaft.

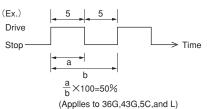
Special consideration must be given to components including bearings and grease washers when intended for an upward- or downward-facing output shaft. Please contact us for details.

Further, avoid installing a motor in a manner in which grease from the gear head would tend to enter the motor (e.g., with an upward-facing output shaft).

Noise generation

Electrical noise is generated as a result of sparks from commutation between the brushes and commutator. Please contact us for assistance with lowering noise.

· Gear heads for intermittent drive



The gearhead is assembled with a fixed shaft about which a gear revolves and transmits power. It is not suited to continuous drive. You should maintain the duty ratio between ON and OFF states at no more than 50%, with the maximum ON state not exceeding 5 seconds.

Motor and gear head combination

When combining a gear head with a pinion shaft, gently fit the gear head on turning it right and left, being careful that the pinion and the gear in the gear head do not strongly clash with each other.

Using force will cause noise-producing scratches in the pinion and the gear. Scratches are Failures by a decreased service life and are the cause of unforeseen accidents.

· Load variation

Even with torque below the rated load, a motor will incur more damage than might be imagined if there is frequent load variation. Exercise caution with operating conditions and load restrictions.

Insulation resistance

The insulation resistance of a brush motor will naturally continue to decrease as its running time increases. The figures for resistance given in the catalog are for a new motor.

Service life

Service life depends greatly on operating conditions and environment.

Please contact us for details.

Other aspects

Oil may seep out of the grease in the gear head depending on operating conditions, storage environment, etc, This does not present any problems in the use of the gear head.

However, contamination of the machine or equipment to which the geared motor is fitted may occur.